THE STRAITS TIMES

SMEs hope for more support with added parental leave, large firms confident of coping



While smaller enterprises projected an air of nervousness, large organisations that ST spoke to said they were confident they can sustain a revolving door of talent. ST PHOTO: LIM YAOHUI

<u>Wong Pei Ting</u> Correspondent

UPDATED AUG 21, 2024, 02:50 PM -

SINGAPORE – As a father of two young children, with a third due in November, Mr Lee Kang Hui followed with interest what Prime Minister Lawrence Wong had to say about new parenthood policies in his first National Day Rally speech on Aug 18.

He was prepared that the two weeks of voluntary paternity leave announced in 2023 would become mandatory for employers, but was surprised at the bigger bombshell that <u>parents will</u> <u>get an extra 10 weeks of government-paid leave from April 2026.</u>

SMEs hope for more support with added parental leave, large firms confident of coping | The Straits Times

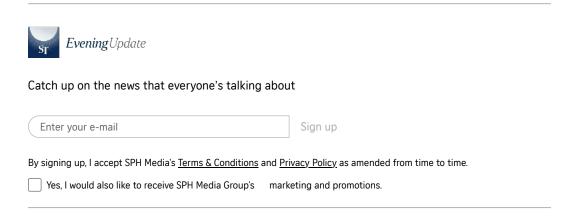
Though supportive of the news as a dad, he instantly snapped into work mode.

This is as Mr Lee, 35, is also the head of finance and people at Providend, a homegrown wealth advisory firm with about 25 employees who mostly perform specialised roles.

In such a small firm, every employee's absence is keenly felt. PM Wong's announcement means a new mother could go away for more than six months, instead of the current four, while a new father could be on leave for over three months, instead of a month. Either scenario is possible if one spouse takes most of the shared 10 weeks.

Indeed, while smaller enterprises projected an air of nervousness, large organisations that ST spoke to said they were confident they can sustain a revolving door of talent, or redeploy resources to cope with the prospect of new fathers or mothers going away on longer parental leave.

The public service, which is the Republic's largest employer with some 153,000 officers, said it would establish internal covering arrangements, with work redeployed and reallocated to ensure operations stay uninterrupted.



This is in line with how the public service has accommodated maternity and paternity leave arrangements in the past, said a Public Service Division spokeswoman. It will also continue to explore ways to optimise existing processes.

Providend's Mr Lee said his firm will have to rethink its organisational structure, and look at how to upskill or cross-skill its people to cover their colleagues.

The challenge is that not all roles can be outsourced. For instance, Providend deals with sensitive personal data that cannot risk being leaked to outsiders.

Even if there are non-core and non-critical functions that can be filled by temporary or part-time staff, Mr Lee said small- and mid-sized enterprises (SMEs) like his usually struggle to find suitable applicants, as candidates with the right qualifications do line up more readily outside the doors of larger multinational companies.

B

Ms Abigail Yu, director of corporate service provider 3E Accounting, said SMEs are generally more susceptible to such policy changes due to their smaller headcount.

"Especially if such absences are prolonged, it can be difficult practically to adjust and reshuffle the work around when there is limited manpower within the company," she said.

Ms Yu said her firm, with 80 employees under the group, practises having extra capacity on standby and keeps workloads reasonable in order to adapt quickly for such scenarios. But these may not be enough moving forward, and 3E intends to hire more part-timers or consider outsourced options to cover the work of workers on parental leave.

Part of the consideration is longer-term sustainability. "SMEs have to think of ways to redistribute the work around but not increase the workload of existing employees drastically," she said.

MORE ON THIS TOPIC

Quality time with baby, no need to outsource care: Couples welcome 10-week shared parental leave

askST: How can couples split up the 10 extra weeks of shared parental leave?

Some kinds of work at 3E are difficult for part-timers to step in and cover, in which case staff who face an increased workload due to their colleagues' absence are rewarded with higher bonuses. But Ms Yu recognised that this is only effective up to a point. SMEs hope for more support with added parental leave, large firms confident of coping | The Straits Times

Chief executive of consultancy firm Upconverge Lee Tuck Wai agreed, noting that the most common approach of redistributing work to other staff would mean greater risk of employee burnout, which could in turn impact team dynamics and drive up attrition.

But other solutions come with the added costs of recruitment, training, onboarding and offboarding, said Mr Lee, who also chairs the Association of Small and Medium Enterprises' (ASME) human capital action group. He called for more support for smaller firms to meet the new parental leave mandate.

B

This was a point also made by Mr Ian Lee, who is president of geographic regions for workforce solutions company The Adecco Group.

Special attention should be paid to SMEs to ensure that the policy does not present insurmountable operational challenges that hurt their business viability, he said.

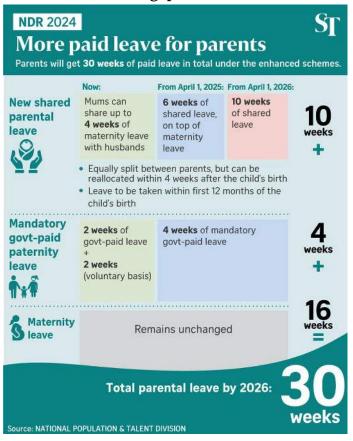
If issues are left to fester, SME bosses could end up agreeing with the parental leave changes on its face, but put up a "silent strike" by steering away from hiring people of a certain childbearing age. Covert workplace discrimination would be the worst possible outcome, he warned.

Nominated Member of Parliament Mark Lee said the Government can consider extending one to two months of pay coverage for returning employees, which will go a long way in offsetting the operational impact.

SMEs hope for more support with added parental leave, large firms confident of coping | The Straits Times

The chief executive of Sing Lun Group said that some smaller outfits do, in fact, go the extra mile to implement flexible work arrangements for parents. But workers must also build trust with their employers, he added.

This includes providing ample notice so bosses and colleagues have time to react and make workload adjustments, and being flexible and available in emergencies, even while on leave. This can go a long way in fostering teamwork and mutual respect, said Mr Lee, who is also vice chairman of the Singapore Business Federation.



Notwithstanding any inconveniences to be had, employers and employees should recognise that they are solving a happy problem when an employee becomes a parent, he added.

Mr Ian Lee concurred, noting that Singapore is <u>at a point of "very, very low" total fertility rate</u>, <u>which was 0.97 in 2023.</u>

Without enough younger people to refresh the workforce, the country will have to rely on immigration to make up the numbers, he said.

MORE ON THIS TOPIC

NDR 2024: Steps on several fronts to shore up the 'broad middle' of society

Parental leave enhancements add to recent slew of family-friendly measures

Already a subscriber? Log in

The Straits Times: Trusted news with your morning brew

Subscribe to ST One Digital Plan and stay informed for \$0.25*/week

ST One Digital - Monthly

\$9.90/month \$0.25/week

No contract

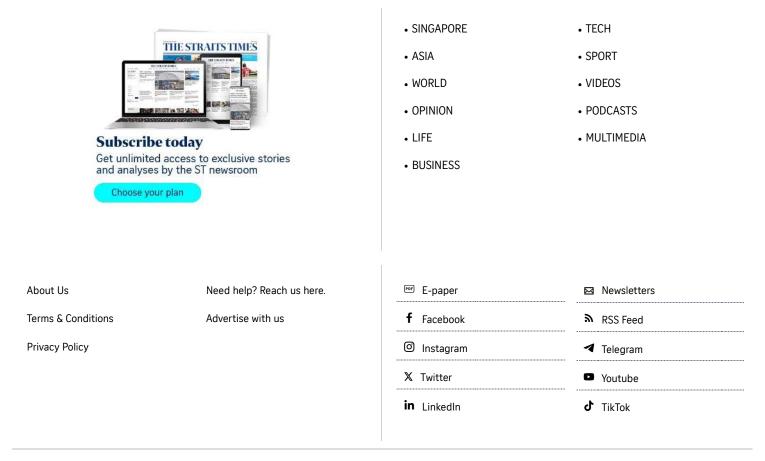
Billed at \$0.99/month for the first 6 months, \$9.90/month thereafter. T&Cs apply.

Unlock for \$0.25/week

Subscriber-exclusive benefits:

- Access all subscriber-only content on ST app and straitstimes.com
- Easy access any time via ST app on one mobile device
- myST: Follow up to 30 authors and 30 topics

Join <u>ST's WhatsApp Channel</u> and get the latest news and must-reads.



MCI (P) 066/10/2023. Published by SPH Media Limited, Co. Regn. No. 202120748H. Copyright © 2024 SPH Media Limited. All rights reserved.